

# COURSE DETAIL

## GENETICS

**Country**

Italy

**Host Institution**

University of Bologna

**Program(s)**

University of Bologna

**UCEAP Course Level**

Upper Division

**UCEAP Subject Area(s)**

Biological Sciences

**UCEAP Course Number**

126

**UCEAP Course Suffix****UCEAP Official Title**

GENETICS

**UCEAP Transcript Title**

GENETICS

**UCEAP Quarter Units**

6.00

**UCEAP Semester Units**

4.00

## Course Description

By the end of the course, students gain knowledge of the fundamental principles of heredity; they are familiar with the nature, transmission, expression, and variability of genetic information and are able to rigorously interpret genetic experimental data. The course content is divided as follows:

- Introduction to genetics
- Mendelian Genetics
  - Gregor Mendel and basic principles of heredity; monohybrid crosses (dominance and segregation); dihybrid crosses (independent assortment)
  - Predicting the outcome of genetic crosses; probability and Chi-Square test
- Cell division, mitosis and meiosis, chromosomal basis of inheritance
  - Sexual reproduction, mitosis and meiosis. Chromosome theory of inheritance
  - Sex determination and sex-linked inheritance
  - Dosage compensation in mammals
- Human pedigree analysis
- Extensions and modifications of basic mendelian principles
  - Allelic variation and gene function; why some alleles are dominant and other recessive; types of dominance, reduced penetrance, lethal alleles.
  - Genetic heterogeneity, gene interactions and epistasis.
- Linkage, recombination, gene mapping in Eukaryotes
  - Linked genes and crossing over; Constructing genetic maps with recombination frequencies
  - Linkage analysis in human; DNA polymorphisms as genetic markers; the lod-score method
- Overview of genetics of bacterial and viral genetic systems
- Genetic variation, DNA repair and recombination
  - Genetic variability; mutation and polymorphisms; types of genetic variants; molecular basis of mutations; point mutations and their consequences; mutagenesis

- DNA repair mechanisms; DNA recombination mechanisms
- Variation in chromosome number and structure; mechanisms of structural variation
- Population genetics
  - Variation in populations; the Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium
  - Factors that alter allele and genotype frequencies in populations
- Overview of basic techniques in molecular genetics and genomics
  - Basic techniques used to identify, amplify, clone and sequence genes; DNA libraries; genetic, cytogenetic and physical maps
  - The Human Genome Project; map based cloning of genes; association and linkage disequilibrium
  - Analyzing genomic variation
- Introduction to complex traits
  - Heritability
  - Mapping complex traits

The course also includes LABORATORY practicals:

- Genomic DNA extraction from buccal swab cells
- PCR amplification
- SNP Genotyping by restriction enzyme digestion

### **Language(s) of Instruction**

English

### **Host Institution Course Number**

87615

### **Host Institution Course Title**

GENETICS

### **Host Institution Course Details**

<https://www.unibo.it/en/study/course-units-transferable-skills-moocs/course-uni...>

### **Host Institution Campus**

BOLOGNA

**Host Institution Faculty**

**Host Institution Degree**

L in GENOMICS

**Host Institution Department**

PHARMACY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

**Course Last Reviewed**

2025-2026

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